# Adventures with BaseX and web applications

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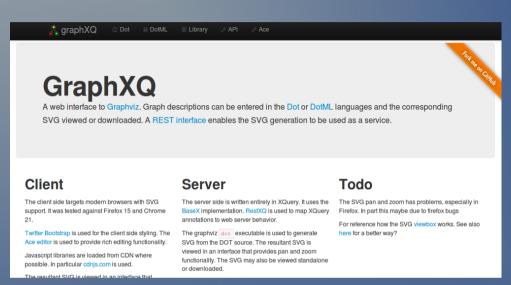
### BaseX and the Web

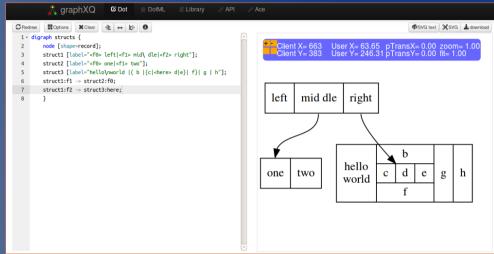
- GraphXQ RESTXQ + Graphviz
- ( Using a PaaS )
- CellarXQ Angular.js + OAuth
- BaseX with Node.js + events

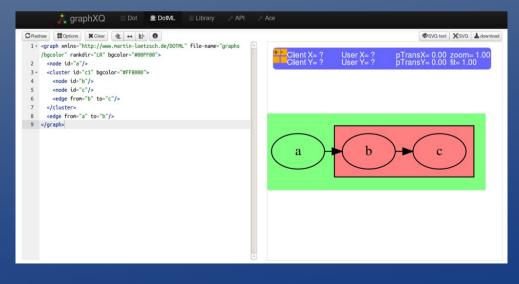
# RESTXQ http://docs.basex.org/wiki/RESTXQ

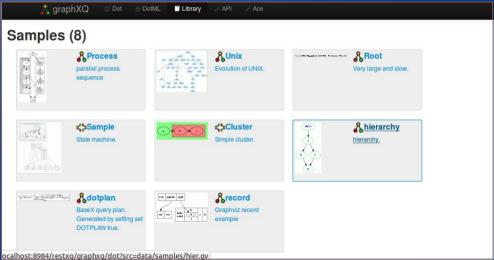
- introduced by Adam Retter, is an API that facilitates the use of XQuery as a Server Side processing language for the Web.
- inspired by Java's JAX-RS API.
- a set of XQuery 3.0 annotations for mapping HTTP requests to XQuery functions.
- the XQuery functions generate and return HTTP responses.

# GraphXQ – RESTXQ + Graphviz

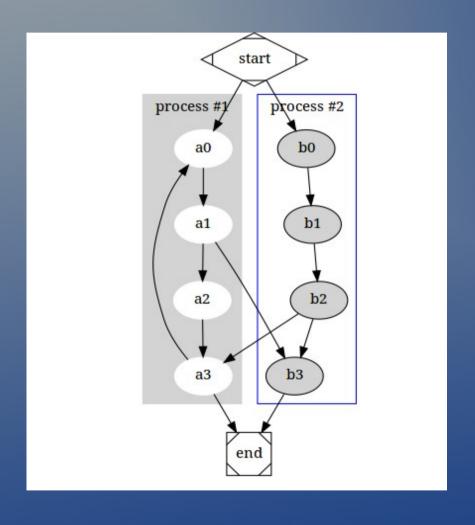








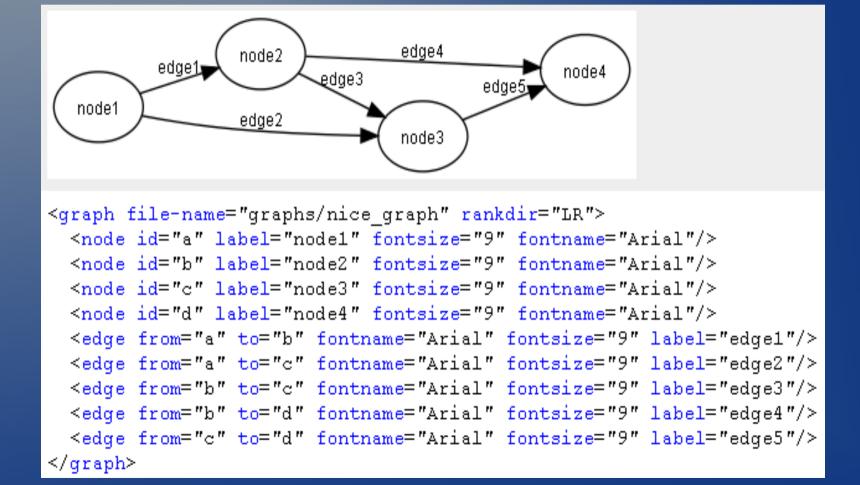
# Graphviz http://www.graphviz.org/



- Open source graph (network) visualization project from AT&T Research.
- directed and undirected graph layout
- i/p is string (dot syntax)
- o/p is SVG

# DOTML http://martin-loetzsch.de/DOTML/

 DotML is a XML based syntax for the input language of the 'Dot' graph drawing tool

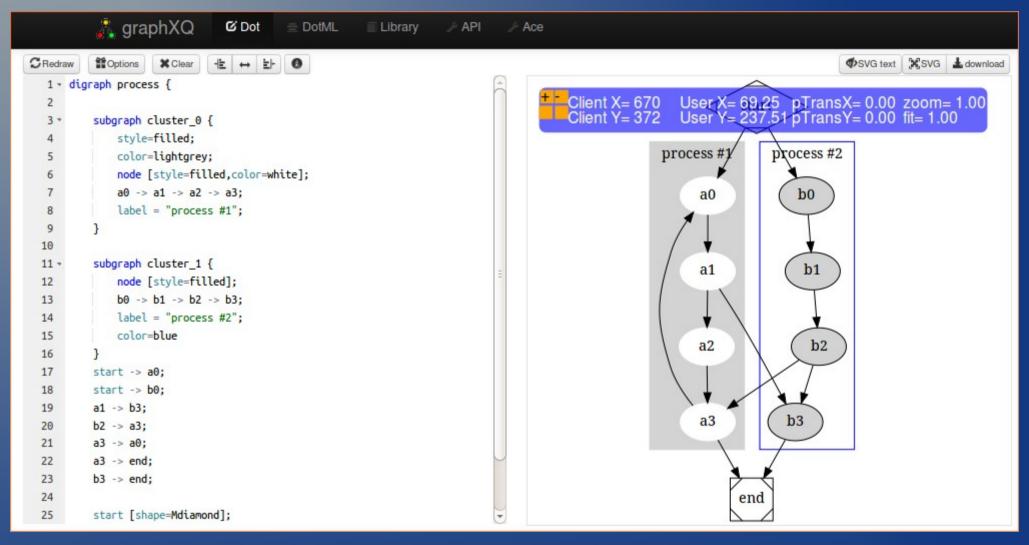


# Graphviz from BaseX

- Use proc:execute()
- Sadly has no pipe in so use temp file

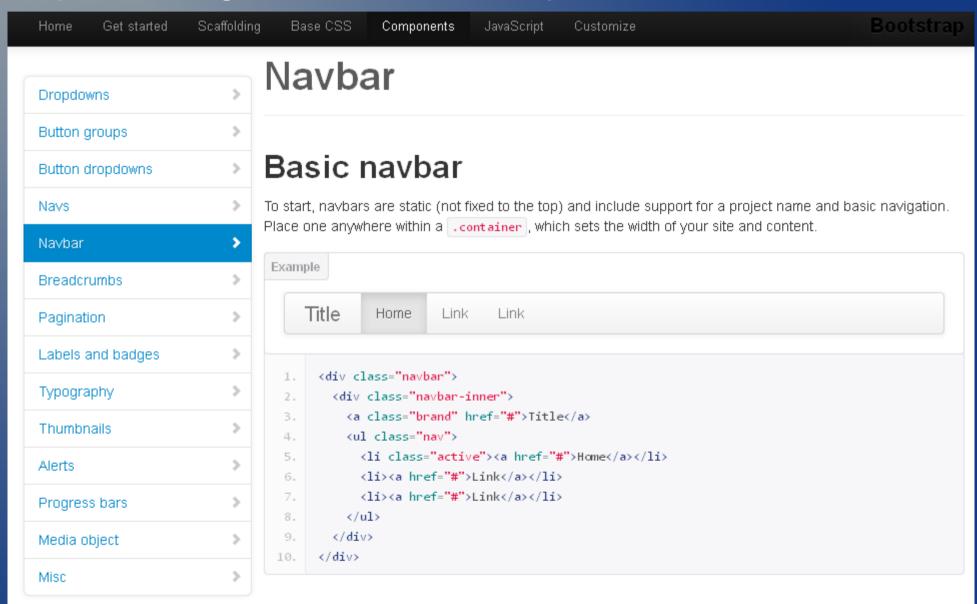
```
declare %private function dot1( $dot as xs:string) as element(svg:svg)
    let $fname:=$gr:tmpdir || random:uuid()
    let $junk:=file:write-text($fname,$dot)
   let $r:=proc:execute($gr:dotpath , ("-Tsvg",$fname))
   let $junk:=file:delete($fname)
   (: let $r:=fn:trace($r,"hhi"):)
    return if($r/code!="0")
           then fn:error(xs:Qllame('gr:dot1'),$r/error)
           else (: o/p has comment nodes :)
                        let $s:=fn:parse-xml($r/output)
                let $ver:=$s/comment()[1]/fn:normalize-space()
                                let $title:=$s/comment()[2]/fn:normalize-space()
                let $svg:=$s/*
                return <svg xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg"
                xmlns:xlink="http://www.w3.org/1999/xlink" >
  {$svg/@* ,
```

# GraphXQ

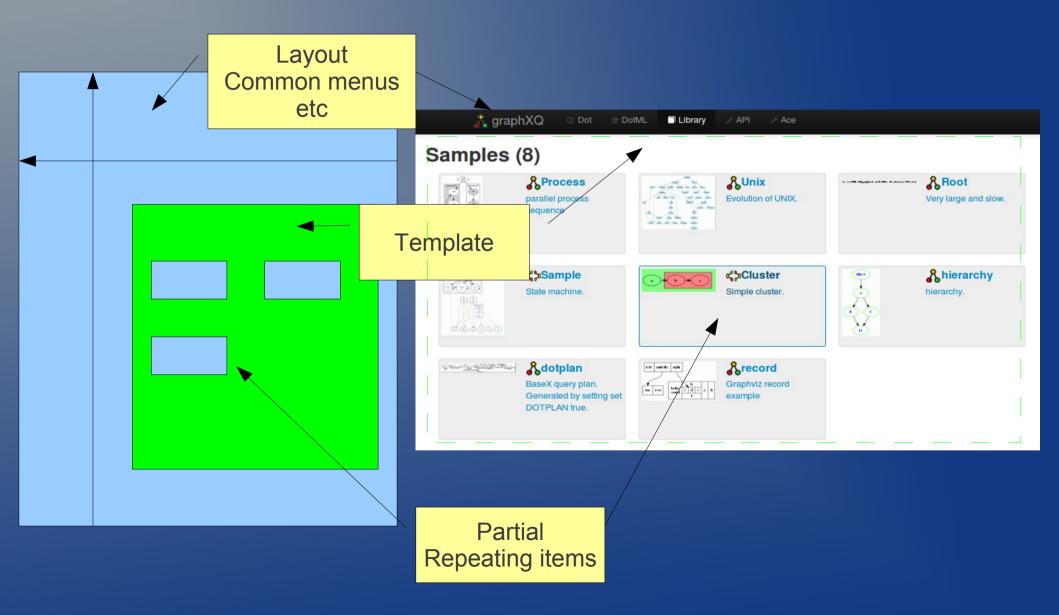


# Twitter bootstrap

http://twitter.github.com/bootstrap/



# Web page structure



# TXQ - Templating

http://cubeb.blogspot.com/2012/11/xquery-templating-engines-and-txq.html

```
: template function
: @param template url to fill
: @param map name and value to apply
: @return updated doc from map
:)
declare function render($template as xs:string,$map as map(*)){
   let $map:=map:new(($map,map{"partial":=partial(?,?,?,$map,$template)}))
   return xquery:invoke($template,$map)
};
: template function with wrapping layout
: @param layout
: @return updated doc from map
declare function render($template as xs:string,$map as map(*),$layout as xs:string){
    let $content:=render($template,$map)
    let $map:=map:new(($map,map{"body":=$content}))
    return render($layout,$map)
};
: partial template function: evaluate part for each value in sequence
: @return updated doc from map
declare function partial($part as xs:string,$name,$seq,$map,$base){
 for $s in $seq
 let $map:=map:new(($map,map{$name:=$s}))
  return render(fn:resolve-uri($part,$base),$map)
```

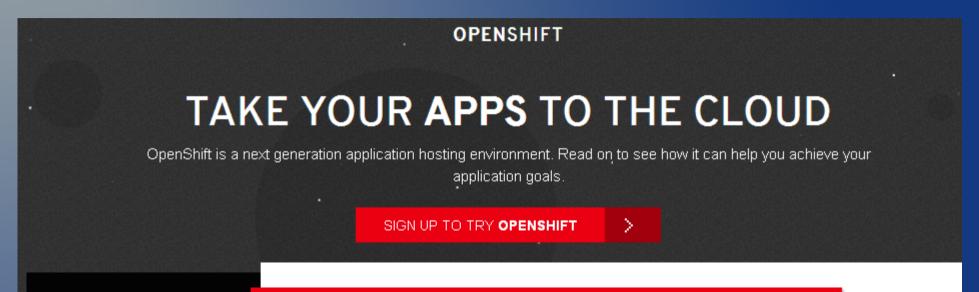
# Templating in use

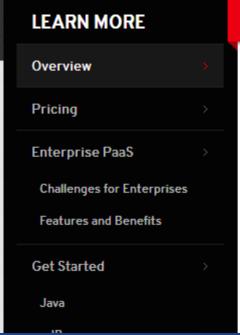
```
declare
 %restxq:GET %restxq:path("graphxq/library")
 %output:method("html") %output:version("5.0")
 function library(){
  let $lib:=fn:doc("data/library.xml")
  let $map:=map{"title":="Samples",
              "items":=$lib//items,
              "url":=function($item){fn:concat($item/url/@type,'?src=data/samples/',$item/url)}
  return render("views/library.xml",$map)
 };
                                                         library.xml
                                                          <div class="row-fluid">
                                                               <h2>Samples ({fn:count($items/item )})</h2>
                                                               : Render html page
                                                               {\partial("item1.xml", "item", \sitems/item)}
: @param template path to page template
                                                               : @params locals mon of page variables
                                                          </div>
declare function render($template as xs:string,$locals){
   let $path:=request:path()
    let $default:=map{ "title":=request:path(),
                      "active-link":=active-link($path,?), [[]
                      "bodyclass":=""}
    let $locals:=map:new(($default,$locals))
                                                                return txg:render(fn:reso/ve-uri($template),$locals,$grxq:layou
                                                                    <a class="pull-left " href="{$url($item)}">
                                                                       <imq class="media-object" src="/graphxq/data/thumbs/{$iter</pre>
};
                                                                      </a>
                                                                    div class="media-body">
                                                                       <h4 class="media-heading">
                                                                          <a href="{$url($item)}">
                                                                          <img src="/graphxq/{$item/url/@type}.png" />
                  Application
                                                                          {\sitem/title/fn:string()}</a>
                Default values
                                                                    {\$item/description/node()}
                                                                    </div>
```

# Using a PaaS

# BaseX in the Cloud

# Openshift https://openshift.redhat.com/app/





### OpenShift Platform as a Service (PaaS)

OpenShift is Red Hat's Cloud Computing Platform as a Service (PaaS) offering. OpenShift is an application platform in the cloud where application developers and teams can build, test, deploy, and run their applications.



OpenShift takes care of all the infrastructure, middleware, and management and allows the developer to

# Openshift features

- Has Java (and Node.js) pre-installed
- Has a free option
- Provides ssh terminal access

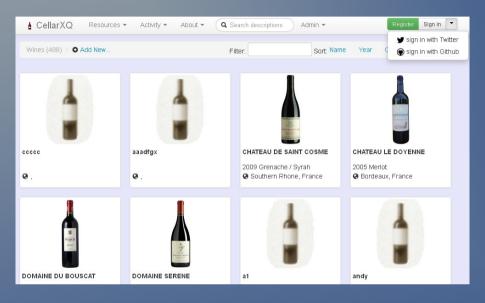
```
(:~: There are other similar services: E.g. https://www.appfog.com/:)
```

# Openshift and BaseX

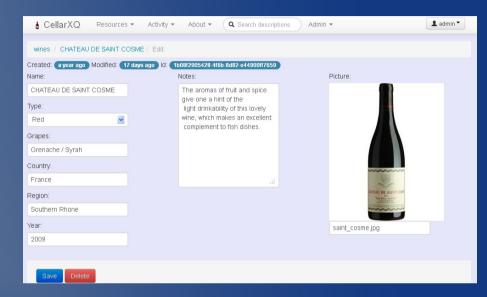
- Sign up, install tools
- Create a project using "DIY" cartridge
- This generates a git project with script stubs
- Add your code and deploy using git push
- Restrictions on usable ports

```
# start basex
cd ${OPENSHIFT_DATA_DIR}basex
nohup bin/basexhttp -X
-Dorg.basex.SERVERHOST=$OPENSHIFT_INTERNAL_IP \
-X -Dorg.basex.SERVERPORT=$OPENSHIFT_INTERNAL_PORT \
-p 15005 -e 15006 -s 15007 -U admin -P admin &
```

# CellarXQ – Angular.js + OAuth



& Cella	arXQ Resources → Act	ivity - About -	Q Search descriptions	Admin ▼	Register Sign in	
You must be logged in	to access this part of the application	on.				×
Sign in	or use your <b>У Twitt</b> d	irst time here? Regis er or <b>⊕</b> Github accou	ster unt.			
User name or Email:						
Password:	Forgotten your password?					
	Sign in	Remember me				



У	apb1704 •
You can use your Twitter account to sign in to oth By signing in here, you can use cellarxq without sharing	
Authorize cellarxq to use your account?	0
This application will be able to:  • Read Tweets from your timeline.  • See who you follow.  Sign In Cancel	cellarxq cellarxq-apb.rhcloud.com/cellar /#/wines angular js restxq basex sample app
This application will not be able to:  • Follow new people.  • Update your profile.  • Post Tweets for you.  • Access your direct messages.  • See your Twitter password.	

### https://github.com/apb2006/basex-cellar

Based on http://coenraets.org/blog/2012/02/sample-application-with-angular-js/

# angular.js http://angularjs.org/

- AngularJS is an open-source JavaScript framework from Google.
- Its goal is to augment browser-based applications with Model–View–Controller (MVC) capability.
- Declarative data binding
- Same space as XFORMS

# Angular.js Hello world

### The Basics

```
index.html
```

Hint: hover over me

BaseX Prague

Name:



Hello BaseX Prague!

### Watch as we build this app



### JSON

- Angular expects to send and receive JSON
- The BaseX JSON serialization worked for me

### But

- I had full control of the XML
- No namespaces etc...

### The XML database

```
</wine>
 <wine id="7000e620-f632-4b7f-bc73-f91a3bf8a07f">
   <meta created="2012-01-01722:33:19.111Z" modified="2012-10-30T21:01:16.877Z"/>
   <name>DOMAINE SERENE</name>
   <vear>2007
   <qrapes>Pinot Noir
   <country>USA</country>
   <region>Oregon</region>
   <description>Though subtle in its complexities, this wine is sure to
please a wide range of enthusiasts. Notes of pomegranate will delight
as the nutty finish completes the picture of a fine sipping
experience.</description>
   <picture>domaine serene.jpg</picture>
 </wine>
                                                            : return name and id for all wines as ison
 <wine id="13cf6cdc-9c33-4a9c-a340-e8303c88d42e">
                                                            :)
   <meta created="2012-01-01T22:33:19.1117" modified="</pre>
                                                            declare
   <name>LAN RIOJA CRIANZA</name>
                                                            %rest:GET %rest:path("cellar/api/wines")
                                                            %output:method("json")
                                                            function wines()
                                                              <json arrays="json" objects="wine">
                                                                {for $wine in $cellar:wines/wine
                                                                order by fn:upper-case($wine/name)
                                                                return <wine>{(
                                                                  meta-db:output($wine),
                                                                  $wine/name,
                                                                  $wine/year,
                                                                  $wine/grapes,
                                                                  $wine/region,
                                                                  $wine/country,
                                                                  $wine/picture
                                                                  )}</wine>}
                                                              </json>
```

# Updates

Use db:output to mix updates and result

```
: update details for wine with id
: @modified timestamp used to detect lost update errors
:)
declare
%rest:PUT("{$body}") %rest:path("cellar/api/wines/{$id}")
%output:method("json")
updating function put-wine(
  $id.
  $body)
  let $old:=$cellar:wines/wine[@id=$id]
  return if($old) then
           let $items:=$body/json
           let $new:= <wine id="{$old/@id}">
                        <meta created="{$old/meta/@created}"
                        modified="{fn:current-dateTime()}"/>
                        {\$items/* except (\$items/modified, \$items/created,\$items/id)}
                         </wine>
           return
               if($items/modified=$old/meta/@modified)fn:string() or fn:not($old/meta/@modified))
               then (replace node $old with $new,
                     events:log2("wine-mod",$id),
                     db:output($body)
               else db:output( web:status(403, "data modified"))
         else
            db:output(web:status(404,"Not found: " || $id))
};
```

### The user database

- Users defined at the application level.
- Data in users.xml in the database

```
<users nextid="6">
 <user id="0">
   <name>quest</name>
   <avatar>quest.png</avatar>
   <data>
     <ace theme="dawn"/>
   </data>
 </user>
 <user id="1">
    <name>admin</name>
   <role>admin</role>
   <status>active</status>
    <avatar>admin.pnq</avatar>
   <auth type="local">oa2xJp0I39IG1DBdfa4Nzq==</auth>
   <stats created="2012-08-06T22:29:37.643+01:00" last="2013-01-21T14:41:30.7962" logins="19"/>
    <data>
     <ace theme="dawn"/>
   </data>
  </user>
 <user id="2">
    <name>apb1704</name>
    <role>user</role>
   <auth type="twitter">apb1704</auth>
   <stats created="2012-12-06T11:17:14.082Z" last="2013-01-14T11:56:52.716Z" logins="11"/>
    <data>
      <ace theme="dawn"/>
    </data>
```

# Sign in and user session

```
(:~
: login : will set userid into session if ok
: @return ison indicating success or fail
declare
%rest:path("cellar/auth/login")
%rest:POST("{$body}")
%output:method("json")
updating function login-post(
    $body)
{
let $json:=$body/json
 let $u:=users:password-check($auth:userdb,$json/username,$json/password)
 return
     if($u) then
           users:update-stats($auth:userdb,$u/@id),
           events:log2("login", "local", $u),
            db:output((
                session:set("uid", $u),
                session-user($u) ))
     else
      db:output(session-user(()) )
```

# Register new user

```
(:~
  : insert new user created with generate
  :)
declare updating function create($userDb,$u as element(user))
{
    insert node $u into $userDb/users ,incr-id($userDb)
};

(:~
  : increment the file id
  :)
declare updating function incr-id($userDb)
{
    replace value of node $userDb/users/@nextid with next-id($userDb)+1
};
```

### Permissions

- XQuery RESTXQ calls return status 404 if not permissioned.
- Page routing and login prompt is handled at the Angular level.

# **Application Configuration**

- Stored in an XML file in WEB-INF
- Includes OAuth secrets and tokens

# BaseX with Node.js + events

### An XQuery chatbot in 50 lines...

- 1. hello
  2. user3: hi
  3. user3: xquery 1 to 10
  4. basex: 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
  5. basex: an event at 2013-02-04T15:22:49.128Z
- 1. user2: hello
  2. hi
  3. xquery 1 to 10
  4. basex: 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
  5. basex: an event at 2013-02-04T15:22:49.128Z

```
C:\Program Files\BaseX\bin>basexclient
Username: admin
Password:
BaseX 7.5.1 beta [Client]
Try help to get more information.

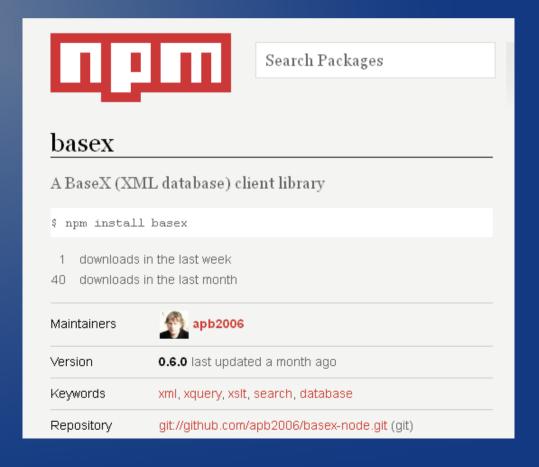
> xquery db:event("chat","an event at " ¦¦ current-dateTime())
Query executed in 0.42 ms.
>
```

# node.js http://nodejs.org/

- is a platform built on Chrome's <u>JavaScript</u> runtime for easily building fast, scalable network applications.
- uses an event-driven, non-blocking I/O model that makes it lightweight and efficient
- perfect for data-intensive real-time applications that run across distributed devices.

# Basex-node https://github.com/apb2006/basex-node

- is a BaseX client for Node.js
- Uses the BaseX API over a socket
- Available on npm



# Basex-node sample

```
□/*
 2
      * This example shows how database commands can be executed.
3
 4
      var basex = require("basex");
 5
      var client = new basex.Session();
 6
    function callback(err, reply) {
8
              var t2=new Date();
9
              console.log("Execution completed in ",t2-t0," milliseconds.");
10
              console.log(reply.result);
11
      };
12
      var t0=new Date();
      client.execute("xquery 1 to 10",callback);
13
    □client.close(function(){
14
15
          var t2=new Date();
16
          console.log("Closed in ",t2-t0," milliseconds.");
17
      });
18
      var t1=new Date();
19
      // not a true time because basex commands not vet done.
20
      console.log("Commands send in ",t1-t0," milliseconds.");
21
```

```
C:\temp\chat>node Example.js
Commands send in 0 milliseconds.
Execution completed in 7 milliseconds.
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
Closed in 9 milliseconds.
```

# Socket.io http://socket.io/

- Socket.IO is a JavaScript library for realtime web applications.
- a server-side library for node.js
- a client-side library that runs in the browser
- uses the WebSocket protocol, but can fall-back on other methods, such as Adobe Flash sockets, JSONP polling, and AJAX long polling

# Chat server based on http://book.mixu.net/ch13.html

```
// Andy bunce jan 2013 based on http://book.mixu.net/ch13.html
 var fs = require('fs'),
     http = require('http'),
     sio = require('socket.io');
 var port=8001;
¬var server = http.createServer(function(reg, res) {
   res.writeHead(200, { 'Content-type': 'text/html'});
   res.end(fs.readFileSync('./index.html'));
- });
= server.listen(port, function() {
   console.log('Server listening at http://localhost:'.port);
 1);
 // Attach the socket.io server
 io = sio.listen(server);
 // store messages
 var messages = [];
 var userId=0;
 // Define a message handler
io.sockets.on('connection', function (socket) {
   socket.username="user"+userId++;
   socket.on('message', function (msg) {
     var lmsg=socket.username+ ": "+msg;
     messages.push(lmsg);
     socket.broadcast.emit('message', lmsg);
   });
   // send messages to new clients
   messages.forEach(function(msg) {
     socket.send(msg);
```

### db:event

http://docs.basex.org/wiki/Database\_Module#db:event

- Executes a \$query and sends the resulting value to all clients watching the Event with the specified \$name. The query may also perform updates; no event will be sent to the client that fired the event.
- db:event(\$name as xs:string, \$query as item()) as empty-sequence()

### Add BaseX session

```
var basex=require('basex');
var bx = new basex.Session(ipaddress, basexport, "admin", "admin");
bx.execute("create event chat", afterCreate);
// watch for it
function afterCreate(err, reply) {
   console.log("running afterCreate...");
   if (err)
      console.log("Error: " + err);
   bx.watch("chat", watchCallback);
};
// echo events as chat
function watchCallback(name,msg){
   io.sockets.emit('message', "basex: " +msg);
};
```

Echo Events received

```
//--- if starts "xquery" execute on basex server
if(msg.indexOf("xquery ") == 0){
bx.execute(msg,function(err,reply){
    io.sockets.emit('message', "basex: " +reply.result);
    })
}
```

Pass messages
Starting "xquery "
for execution

# the End

- http://open1-apb.rhcloud.com/restxq/graphxq
- http://open1-apb.rhcloud.com/cellar
- http://node2-apb.rhcloud.com/